Pre-1960s: 3 prevailing schools of thought

* British structural-functionalism

Radcliffe-Brown

Bronislaw Malinowski

* American cultural and psychocultural anthropology

Ruth Benedict

Margaret Mead

* American evolutionist (links to archaeology)

Julian Steward

1960s

* Symbolic Anthropology

Clifford Geertz

Victor Turner

* Cultural Ecology

Julian Steward

Marvin Harris

* Structuralism

Levi-Strauss

1970s

* Marxism

Marvin Harris (cultural materialism)

Eric Wolf (political economy)

Eleanor Leacock

1980s

* Practice theory!!