

Table 5.1. *Quotative marker use by white Bay City High School students, by gender*

| | <i>be all</i> | <i>go</i> | <i>be like</i> | <i>say</i> | Total |
|--------|---------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|------------|
| Female | 44 (10.0%) | 42 (9.6%) | 247 (56.4%) | 105 (24.0%) | 438 (100%) |
| Male | 10 (5.2%) | 14 (7.2%) | 123 (63.7%) | 46 (23.8%) | 193 (100%) |
| Total | 54 (8.6%) | 56 (8.9%) | 370 (58.6%) | 151 (23.9%) | 631 (100%) |

χ -square = 5.515, df = 3, p = 0.14

Table 5.2. *Quotative marker use by white Bay City High School students, by style*

| | <i>be all</i> | <i>go</i> | <i>be like</i> | <i>say</i> | Total |
|-------------|---------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|
| Alternative | 8 (6.8%) | 14 (11.9%) | 69 (58.5%) | 27 (22.9%) | 118 (100%) |
| Hip hop | 2 (2.2%) | 1 (1.1%) | 68 (73.9%) | 21 (22.8%) | 92 (100%) |
| Nerd | 14 (5.7%) | 34 (13.8%) | 135 (54.9%) | 63 (25.6%) | 246 (100%) |
| Normal | 0 (0.0%) | 3 (6.3%) | 30 (62.5%) | 15 (31.3%) | 48 (100%) |
| Preppy | 30 (23.6%) | 4 (3.1%) | 68 (53.5%) | 25 (19.7%) | 127 (100%) |
| Total | 54 (100%) | 56 (100%) | 370 (100%) | 127 (100%) | 631 (100%) |

χ -square = 50.91, df = 3, $p < 0.001$

Table 6.2. *African American English phonological features in the speech of nine boys at Bay City High School (data from European American hip hop-fans are shaded)*

| | monophthongal /aj/ | /ð/ fortition | glottalized /d/ | vocalized /ɪ/ | vocalized /r/ |
|--------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
| G.C. (black) | x | x | x | x | x |
| Al Capone | x | x | | x | |
| Billy | x | | x | | |
| Brand One | x | | x | x | x |
| Eddie | x | x | x | x | x |
| Jay | x | | x | | |
| Shawn | x | | | | |
| Willie | x | | | x | |
| Mark (white) | x | | | | |

Table 6.3. *African American Vernacular English grammatical features in the speech of nine boys at Bay City High School (data from European American hip hop fans are shaded)*

| | multiple negation | habitual <i>be</i> | 3s verbal -s leveling | zero aux/ copula | remote past <i>been</i> | existential <i>it</i> |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| G.C. (black) | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Al Capone | x | | | | | |
| Billy | x | | x | | x | |
| Brand One | x | | | | | |
| Eddie | x | x | x | x | | |
| Jay | x | x | | | | |
| Shawn | x | | | | | |
| Willie | x | | | | | x |
| Mark (white) | | | | | | |