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| Foragers/hunter-gatherers |  |
| Egalitarian individualism |  |
| Gatherer-hunters |  |
| infanticide |  |
| senilicide |  |
| Energy budget | How much energy is used to extract resources from the environment for survival |
| Reciprocity | The systematic sharing of food and other goods |
| Indigenization of modernity |  |
| pastoralism |  |
| transhumance | A sSemi-sedentary lifestyle in which peoples herd their animals between seasonal pastures |
| nomadic |  |
| Agro-pastoralism | Combining dryland farming with livestock-keeping |
| ranchers | Business people involved in the market economy who raise livestock as a commodity, mainly to provide beef, leather, or wool |
| Subsistence production | Producing food for household consumption |
| Commercial production | Producing food for sale to both domestic (national) and export (global) markets |
| Bridge culture | A distinct ethnic group of smaller size that grew out of the inter-mixing (inter-marriage and incorporation) of two larger ethnic groups. Over time this smaller group took on its own identity, with its own name, though its language and practices are still linked to those of the parent cultures. |
| International development |  |
| NGOs |  |
| Bilateral aid |  |
| Multilateral aid |  |
| Church missions |  |
| IFIs—international financial institutions |  |
| neoliberalism |  |
| privatization | When |
| Common property resources |  |
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