

#4

White laws & judicial system gain control  
over village corporation

Education system does not include their  
culture; the youth are losing their "roots"

People do not have the legal title to village land

Bruce Clay - claimed he trying to help, but the  
Mickey refused to sign corporation over to  
the whites & eventually Bruce gained  
control of corporation

pg. 19, 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph

# #7: Winter Solstice activities

## 8 Days of Traditional Celebration:

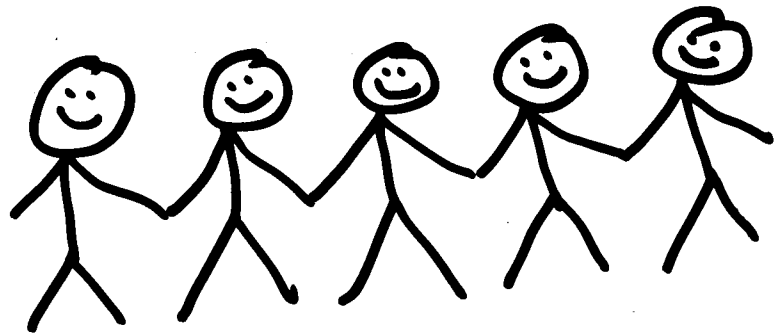
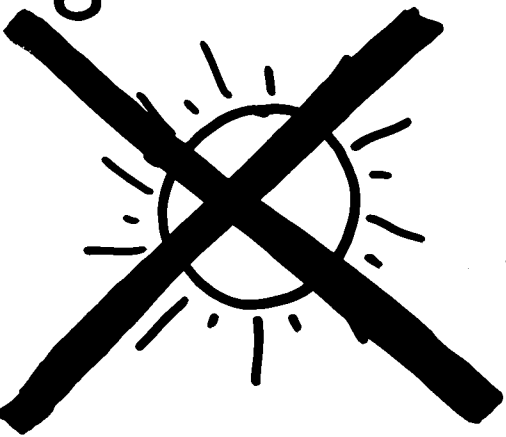
Iñupiat Games - competition!

Messenger Feast - food!

comic masked dance - humor!

games emphasize togetherness in the midst of competition

- two Qalgi groups compete against each other
- festivities keep up community morale
- games focus on physical strength



1. EDITH WAS SWALLOWED BY  
AN IMAGINARY POLAR BEAR.

- POLAR BEAR IS NETTA'S SPIRIT  
GUIDE.

2. SHE BLEW THE BEAR INTO NETTA.

- EVENTUALLY MODERN SCIENCE  
PREVAILED, AND SHE HAS  
THE CYST WAS REMOVED.

- HANDS DRAW OUT THE  
ILLNESS.

# Describe the technology of hunting? (168)

What are some of the preparations for whaling? (138, 142)

- make harpoons with smokeless gun powder
- break ice with harpoon around boat.
- one goes off before hits whale, then one goes off in the whale
- boats perched on edge of ice, slips in, can't cause noise.
- wait until whale gets close. ★

- skin sewing - sew seal skin together and they cover the boat to make it waterproof

- ★★★ - pick appropriate location for whaling
- ★★★ harpoons tools.
- (Significance of whaling: food - clothing, oil - return part of animal back to the ocean (PARKAS))

# Question 18: What social and cultural influences lead to the practice of shamanism?

- the ability of shamanism is said to be inherited.
- have a "crazy period" → then there is a successful hunting period
- getting "shaman-ized" is a four day period
- After the 4 days one usually has a near-death experience
- Artic Hysteria → part of the 4 days; where one becomes moody & withdrawn
- the 4-day episode comes with the will of the spirits.  
↳ not a choice made by the future shaman

