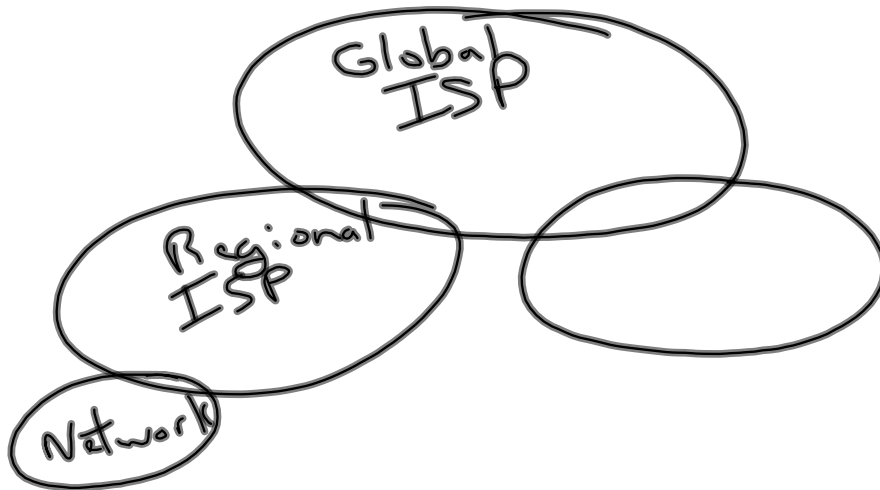
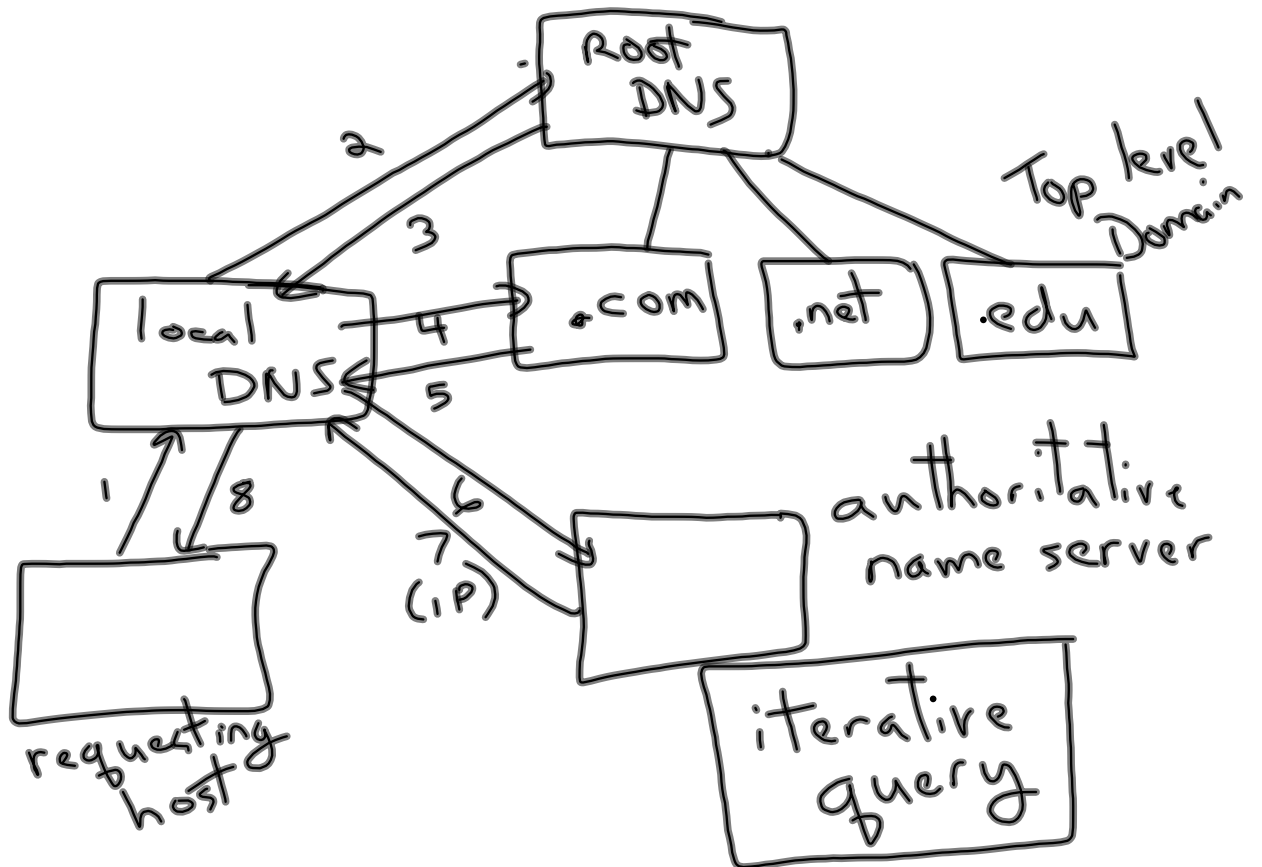


Domain Name System (DNS)





recursive

