

Trigger / Assertions
 def.
 what they do.
 when

Sep 23-9:52 AM

Join

- matching like values in relations
- same name/type → natural join

Outer Join

A

a1	a2
1	3
2	4
3	5

B

b1	b2
1	6
2	7
2	8

A Left outer join B

	a1	a2	b1
Left outer join	1	2	6
	2	3	6
	2	4	7
}	3	5	NULL
			NULL

natural join

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WHERE ... EXISTS(sub-query)

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