

CID	SID	TextID
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$$X \twoheadrightarrow Y$$

$$\text{Relation } R \quad X \subseteq R, Y \subseteq R \\ Z = R - (X \cup Y)$$

If two tuples t_1, t_2 s.t.
 $t_1[X] = t_2[X],$

then t_3 and t_4 should exist
w/ the properties:

$$t_3[X] = t_4[X] = t_1[X] = t_2[X]$$

$$t_3[Y] = t_1[Y] \text{ and } t_4[Y] = t_2[Y]$$

$$t_3[Z] = t_2[Z] \text{ and } t_4[Z] = t_1[Z]$$

CID	SID	TextID	
cs360	0001	T1	t_1
cs360	0001	T2	t_3
cs360	0002	T1	t_4
cs360	0002	T2	t_2

$$CID \twoheadrightarrow SID \mid TextID \\ CID \twoheadrightarrow TextID \mid SID$$

$$X \twoheadrightarrow Y \text{ is trivial}$$

$$\text{if a) } Y \subseteq X$$

$$\text{b) } X \cup Y = R$$

Decompose (4NF)

$$CID \twoheadrightarrow SID \mid TextID \\ R_1(CID, SID) \quad R_2(CID, TextID)$$

4NF: for every non-trivial
MVD $X \twoheadrightarrow Y$, X is
a superkey

$R(A, B, C, D, E)$
MVD
 $A \twoheadrightarrow B$
 $AB \twoheadrightarrow C$

FD:
 $A \rightarrow D$ X

 $AB \rightarrow E$
BCNF

Key: A, B, C
 $R_1(A, D)$
 $A \rightarrow D$ ✓
 $R_2(A, B, C, E)$
 $AB \rightarrow E$
Key: AB, C
 R_1, R_3, R_4
in BCNF

 $R_3(A, B, E)$ $R_4(A, B, C)$
 $AB \rightarrow E$ ✓ $A \twoheadrightarrow B$ ✓
 $A \twoheadrightarrow B$
 $R_5(A, B)$ $R_6(A, E)$
 \equiv
 $R_7(A, B)$
 $R_8(A, C)$

3NF

$$A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C$$

$$A \rightarrow C$$