

X  
 $\pi$   
 $\sigma$   
 $\rho$   
 $\cup$   
—

$A \bowtie_{\text{cond}} B$

equijoin

$A \bowtie_{\theta} B$

Theta join

$A * B$

Natural join

Results don't  
duplicate the  
attrib. column.

$A(B, C, D) \quad R(S, T, B)$

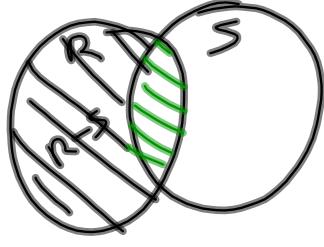
$A * R(B, C, D, S, T)$

$A \bowtie_{AB=R.B} R \quad (A.B, C, D, S, T, R.B)$

SELECT \* FROM DEPARTMENT  
 NATURAL JOIN DEPT-LOCATION

complete set  
 $\{\sigma, \pi, \cup, \cap, -, \times\}$

$$R \Delta_{\phi} S = \sigma_{\phi}(R \times S)$$

$$\begin{aligned} R \cap S &= (R \cup S) - \\ &\quad ((R - S) \cup (S - R)) \end{aligned}$$


$$= (R \cup S) - ((R - S) \cup (S - R))$$

R1	A1	A2	A3	A4
a	d	g		1
a	e	h		2
b	d	i		3
c	f	j		4

R2	B1	B2	B3
a	d		1
b	f		5
k	m		9

R3	C1	C2		R4	D1	D2
a	b			c	d	
c	d			g	h	

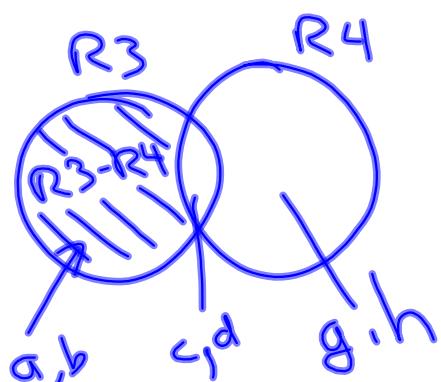
$R_3 \times R_4$

C1	C2	D1	D2
a	b	c	d
a	b	g	h
c	d	c	d
c	d	g	h

$R_3 \cup R_4$

$\overline{ab}$   
 $cd$   
 $gh$

$R_3 - R_4$



R1	A1	A2	A3	A4	
a	d	g		1	
a	e	h		2	
b	d	i		3	
c	f	j		4	

R2	B1	B2	B3	
a	d			1
b	f			5
k	m			9

$R2A \leftarrow P_{(A_1, B_2, B_3)} R_2$

$R_1 * R2A$

A1 A2 A3 A4 B2 B3

$$\begin{array}{cccccc}
 R_1 & \times & R_2 \\
 \text{---} & \text{---} & \text{---} \\
 \text{A1} & \text{A2} & \text{A3} & \text{A4} & \cdot \text{B1} & \text{B2} & \text{B3} \\
 \hline
 \text{a} & \text{d} & \text{g} & \text{1} & \text{a} & \text{d} & \text{1} \\
 \text{a} & \text{e} & \text{h} & \text{2} & \text{a} & \text{d} & \text{1} \\
 \text{b} & \text{d} & \text{i} & \text{3} & \text{b} & \text{f} & \text{5}
 \end{array}$$

R	A1	A2	A3	A4		S	A1	A2
a	d	g	j			a	d	
a	e	g	j			a	e	
b	d	h	l					
c	f	i	m					

$$\frac{R \div S}{R(\bar{Z}), S(X)}$$

$$X \leq Z$$

$$Y = Z - X$$

$$\begin{aligned} T_1 &\leftarrow \cap_Y(R) \\ T_2 &\leftarrow \cap_Y((S \times T_1) - R) \\ T &\leftarrow T_1 - T_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= \{A1, A2, A3, A4\} \\ X &= \{A1, A2\} \\ Y &= \{A3, A4\} \end{aligned}$$

R	A1	A2	A3	A4		S	A1	A2
a	d	g	j			a	d	
a	e	g	j			a	e	
b	d	h	l					
c	f	i	m					

$T_1$	<u>A3</u>	<u>A4</u>
g	j	
h	l	
i	m	

$$\overline{T} \leftarrow \overline{\Pi}_Y(R)$$

$$\overline{T}_2 \leftarrow \overline{\Pi}_Y((S \times T_1) - R)$$

$$T \leftarrow \overline{T}_1 - \overline{T}_2$$

$$(S \times \overline{T}_1) - R$$

<del>a</del>	<del>d</del>	<del>g</del>	<del>j</del>
a	d	h	l
a	d	i	m
<del>a</del>	<del>e</del>	<del>g</del>	<del>j</del>
a	e	h	l
a	e	i	m

$T_2$	<u>h</u>	<u>l</u>
	i	m

$$T(g, j)$$