

Sessions

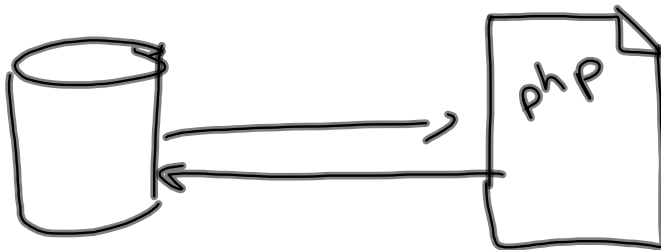
```
<html>
<head>
<title>Session Entry</title>
</head>
<body>
<form action="sessionOutput.php" method="POST">
  Your Name: <input type="text" name="name">
  <input type="submit">
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

```
<?php
session_start();
?>
<html>
<head>
<title>Session Usage</title>
</head>
<body>
<?php
if(isset($_POST['name'])){
    echo "Hello " . $_POST['name'];
    $_SESSION['name'] = $_POST['name'];
}
else {
    echo "You have not signed in.";
}
?>
<a href="sessionTwo.php">Go to next page.</a>
</body>
</html>
```

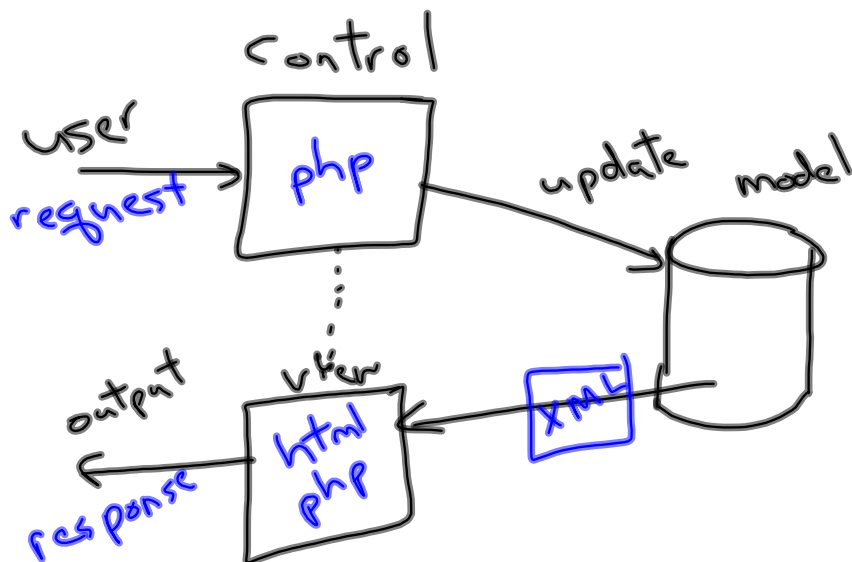
```
<?php
session_start();
if(!isset($_SESSION['name'])) {
    //go back to the login screen
    //must be done before ANY output
    header('Location: http://cs.gettysburg.edu/~cpresser/phpTest/sessionForm.php');
}
?>
<html>
<head>
<title>Session Two</title>
</head>
<body>
<?php
    echo "Hello again " . $_SESSION['name'];
?>
<a href="logout.php">Log out</a>
</body>
</html>
```

```
<?php
session_start();
session_destroy();
?>
<html>
<head>
<title></title>
</head>
<body>
Goodbye!
</body>
</html>
```

Model - View  
↳ data      ↳ interface



# Model - View - Controller



# Relational Algebra

Relation?

- set of tuples
- each element of the tuple is from a domain.

Relation  $R$  over domains  $A, B, C$

$R$  is a subset of  $A \times B \times C$



select

$$\sigma_{\text{cond}}(R)$$
$$\sigma_{\text{salary} > 20000}(\text{Employee})$$

project  $\pi_{\text{attrib.}}(R)$

$$\pi_{FName, LName}(Employee)$$

## rename

$P_S(\text{att1}, \text{att2}.) (R)$

relation      attributes

$$P_{Loc}(D_{num}, Location) (DEPT\_LOCATIONS)$$

Loc

Drawn	Location

$$\text{HIGH\_SAL} \leftarrow \sigma_{\text{salary} > 25000}(\text{Employee})$$

$$\pi_{\text{FNAME, LName}}(\text{HIGH\_SAL})$$


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$\cap, \cup, -$

$\times$

A	B
$a_1$	$b_1$
$a_2$	$b_2$
$a_3$	

$A \times B$

- $(a_1, b_1)$
- $(a_1, b_2)$
- $(a_2, b_1)$
- $(a_2, b_2)$
- $(a_3, b_1)$
- $(a_3, b_2)$

Join of R, S

$$\sigma_{r_i = s_j}(R \times S)$$

$$R \bowtie_{r_i = s_j} S$$