Recursion:

- functions/methods that call themselves
- problems defined in terms of themselves
factorial

$$
n!=n \cdot(n-1) \cdot(n-2) \cdot \ldots \cdot 2 \cdot 1
$$

or $n!=n \cdot(n-1)!n>0$

$$
1 \quad n=0
$$

public static, int factorial $(n) \xi$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { bose } \\
& \text { case }
\end{aligned}\left\{\begin{array}{c}
i f(n==0) \\
\text { return 1; }
\end{array}\right.
$$

else return $n *$ factorial $(n-1)$;
\}
function cull streak
in memory
-store: parameter values local variables

- return value


factor:al(3)

Fiibonace: numbers

$$
\begin{aligned}
& F(n)= \begin{cases}0 & n=0 \\
1 & n=1 \\
f(n-1)+f(n-2) n>1\end{cases} \\
& 0,1,1,2,3,5,8,3,21,34,55,89, \ldots \\
& \text { f(1) } f(0)
\end{aligned}
$$

Towers of Honoi


